BERNHARD (BEN) BOER

Distinguished Professor

Research Institute of Environmental Law, Wuhan University

and

Emeritus Professor in Environmental Law

Faculty of Law

University of Sydney

***CURRICULUM VITAE***

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## PERSONAL

*Married*: (Diane Mah, (Canadian-Australian); two children: Tessa (40) and Mathias (38)

*Nationality*: Australian (born in The Hague, The Netherlands)

*Date of Birth*: 9 September 1948

*Languages*: English (fluent), Dutch (fluent), French (mid-level), Indonesian (basic), Mandarin (basic)

*Residential address*: 300 Annandale Street, Annandale, (Sydney) New South Wales, Australia 2038

*Telephone:* +61 2 9692 9706; + 61 411 444 972

*Email*:ben.boer@sydney.edu.au

## WEBSITES:

University of Sydney Law School [**http://sydney.edu.au/law/about/people/profiles/ben.boer.php**](http://sydney.edu.au/law/about/people/profiles/ben.boer.php)

Research Institute of Environmental Law, Wuhan University, China: <http://en.riel.whu.edu.cn/index.php/index-view-aid-10613.html>

## ACADEMIC QUALIFICATIONS

LL.B, University of Melbourne 1972; B.A. (Honours in Germanic Studies, Dutch and Indonesian) University of Melbourne 1974; LL.M, University of Melbourne 1978

## PROFESSIONAL QUALIFICATIONS

Barrister and Solicitor of the Supreme Court of Victoria (admitted l973)

Barrister of the Supreme Court of New South Wales (admitted l98l)

## ACADEMIC APPOINTMENTS

National Distinguished Professor, 1000 Talents Program, Research Institute of Environmental Law, School of Law, Wuhan University, People’s Republic of China (2011- 2020)

Emeritus Professor in Environmental Law, Faculty of Law, University of Sydney (2009- )

Visiting Professor, School of Law, Wuhan University, People’s Republic of China (2009-2011)

Adjunct Professor, Common Law, Faculty of Law, University of Ottawa (2008-2010)

Professor in Environmental Law, Faculty of Law, University of Sydney (Personal Chair 1997- 2008)

Co-Director, IUCN Academy of Environmental Law, hosted by the Faculty of Law, University of Ottawa, and Visiting Professor, Common Law and Civil Law, Faculty of Law, University of Ottawa, 2006 to 2008 (co-extensive with Sydney professorship).

Corrs Chambers Westgarth Professor of Environmental Law (Sponsored Chair), Faculty of Law, University of Sydney (1992-1996).

***Macquarie University, Sydney, New South Wales* (1979-1991)**

Lecturer, Senior Lecturer and Associate Professor, School of Law and part-time Lecturer in Graduate School of the Environment

Established the Macquarie University Environmental Law Research Centre with colleagues in 1988

Initiated, with colleagues, a Master of Environmental and Local Government Law program in 1991.

***La Trobe University, Melbourne, Victoria***

Lecturer, Department of Legal Studies, School of Social Sciences, 1974-1979; taught a variety of subjects, including Family Law, Criminal Law, Introduction to Legal Studies, Law and the Poor; Law for Teachers, Law and Women.

***Teaching subjects at the University of Sydney 1992-2016:***

*Undergraduate*

1. Environmental Law
2. Law, Lawyers and Justice

*Postgraduate*

1. Environmental Law and Policy
2. International Environmental Law
3. Environmental Law and Human Rights
4. Natural Resources Law
5. Water Law
6. Heritage Law (international, national, state and local)
7. Comparative Environmental Law
8. Asia Pacific Environmental Law
9. Sustainable Development Law in China (taught in China)
10. Legal Reasoning and the Common Law System (introductory subject for non-lawyers and those from non-common law background for specialist Masters programs)
11. International Trade and Environmental Law
12. Biodiversity Law (Co-ordinator and Field Trip Leader)

***Teaching at Wuhan University***

1. Asian and Pacific Environmental Law (Masters course) 2011- 2020.
2. International Environmental Law (Masters course, with Prof Qin Tianbao), 2012-2017
3. Heritage Law (Masters course) 2018
4. Comparative Environmental Law (Masters Course) lectures, 2017, 2018, 2019

***Other teaching***

1. International Law on the Environment, Australian Centre for Environmental Law, Australian National University, Canberra (intensive) 2004, 2013, 2014, 2015, 2017, 2018, 2019
2. Environmental and Energy Law, University of Leuven (intensive) 2007, 2008 and 2009;
3. International Environmental Law, School of Environmental Studies, Tsinghua University Beijing, 2020

***RESEARCH SUPERVISION***

***Doctor of Philosophy***

**Wuhan University**

1. ‘Climate Change Adaptation Law and Governance in the African Union: Toward Human Rights-based and Efficient Adaptation Action (Ghanaian student, awarded 2020)
2. Legal Framework of Marine Protected Areas: A Comparison Study Between China and Australia Chinese student, awarded 2019)
3. ‘Environmental Rights in China’ (Chinese student, Wuhan and Ghent Universities; awarded 2020)
4. Environmental Law Theory in China’ (Chinese student; awarded 2016)
5. The environmental aspects of the Indus Treaty between India and Pakistan (Pakistan student, current).
6. An international treaty on plastics pollution (Pakistan student, current)
7. Local participation in environmental decision-making (Chinese student; current)
8. ‘The Right to Health in the Context of Nature Conservation (Chinese student, studying at Ghent University; current)
9. ‘Protected Areas and Ecological Civilization’ (Brazilian student; current)
10. ‘Indigenous Cultural Heritage Law: comparative study’ (Chinese student; current)
11. ‘Corporate Social Responsibility and Environmental Law (Chinese student; current)

**University of Sydney**

***Doctor of Philosophy and SJD***

1. ‘Environmental Rights in ASEAN’ (Indonesian student; awarded 2017)
2. ‘The United Nations Compensation Commission: The 1991 Iraq-Kuwait Conflict’ (Sri Lankan/American student; awarded 2015)
3. ‘Cultural Heritage Law in China’ (German student, awarded 2012)
4. ‘International Investment Law, Empire and the Environment’ (Australian student, awarded 2010)
5. ‘Intangible Heritage Law and Cultural Landscapes: Cambodia’ (Australian student joint supervision with Department of Archaeology. Awarded 2010)
6. ‘Cultural Landscapes Law under the World Heritage Convention’ (Australian student, awarded 2010)
7. ‘Transboundary Air Pollution in ASEAN’ (Indonesian student, awarded 2007)
8. ‘Changing the Sieve: Reforming Archaeological Heritage Management in Australia’ (Australian student, joint supervision with the Department of Archaeology; awarded 2006)
9. ‘The Role of the ‘Legal Rule’ in Indonesia – the *reformasi of* Water Resources Management’ (Australian student; completed in mid- 2003)
10. ‘Law, Museums and the Return of Cultural Property’ (Australian student; focus on United Kingdom, United States and Australia; joint supervisor with Department of Fine Arts; completed 2002)
11. ‘The Common Heritage of Humankind in International Law’ (Australian student; joint supervisor, awarded 2000)
12. Land-based Marine Pollution (Australian student, awarded 1998).
13. ‘La protection de la Diversité Biologique dans la Région du Pacifique Sud: réflexion sur L'efficacité du Droit International’ (French student; joint supervision with Faculty of Law, University of the Sorbonne, Paris 1))
14. ‘Clean Up Your Act! A Comparative Analysis of Law Regarding Contaminated Sites (Australian student, SJD, awarded 2003)
15. ‘Principles of Heritage Law’ (Australian student SJD; awarded 1999)

***Master of Laws***

1. ‘Taonga or Property: The Common Law’s Recognition of Indigenous Cultural and Intellectual Property’ (New Zealand student; awarded 2008)
2. Solar Energy Law (Australian student, awarded 1991)

***Master of Environmental Law Honours thesis***

1. ‘Hazardous Substances and Environmental Justice’ (Spanish student, awarded 1999)

***Postgraduate research thesis assessment***

1. ‘Recognition and inclusion of Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander Indigenous knowledge in Australian environmental decision-making’ (Ph.D Western Sydney University, awarded 2020)
2. Specialized Environmental Courts in Indonesia (PhD Macquarie University, awarded 2019)
3. ‘Strengthening World Heritage Protection in the Pacific: an exploration of Solomon Islands implementation of the World Heritage Convention’ (PhD University of Western Australia, awarded 2017)
4. The Role of Non-State Actors in Promoting Compliance with the World Heritage Convention: An Empirical Study of Australia’s Great Barrier Reef’ (PhD University of Technology, Brisbane awarded 2017)
5. ‘Legal Order in the World’s Oceans: Exploration of the 2001 Underwater Cultural Heritage Convention in Context of the Broader Ocean Policy of International Law’ (PhD University of Canberra awarded 2016)
6. ‘Emissions Trading: A Comparative Analysis between China and the EU’ (Ph.D Ghent University awarded 2014)
7. ‘Boundaries of absolute protection: distribution of benefit and harm to birds through law and planning in New Zealand’ (PhD Waikato University awarded 2014)
8. ‘Intangible Cultural Heritage in Colombia’ (Macquarie University awarded 2013)
9. ‘Monumental challenges: local perspectives on world heritage landscape regulation at Angkor Archaeological Park, Cambodia, for School of Geography, University of Sydney (Ph.D awarded 2010)
10. ‘Soil Contamination Law in Europe; Comparative Study of Belgium and the Netherlands’ in Dutch, for University of Leuven, (Ph.D awarded 2007)
11. ‘The Theory of Environmental Impact Assessment in European Law’, in Dutch, for University of Leuven (Ph.D 2007)
12. ‘Regulating forestry on privately held land’, for Wollongong University (Ph.D 2005)
13. ‘Indigenous Peoples and the Legal Order: Emerging Eco-Ethno-Ethics’, for the University of Mysore, India. (Ph.D awarded 2005)
14. ‘Legal Aspects of Environmental Law and Pollution: An Analytical Study with Special Reference to the Judgments of the Gujurat High Court’ for Gujurat University, India (Ph.D awarded 2004)
15. ‘International Trade and Forest Protection: A Legal and Policy Framework for Sustainable Trade in Forest Products’ for Bond University (Ph.D awarded 2001)
16. ‘Environmental Justice in India: – An Appraisal of the Role of the Supreme Court with Special Reference to Water Pollution’ for Benares University, India (Ph.D awarded 2003)
17. ‘The Regulation of Ecotourism in the Antarctic’ (Master of Environmental Law Honours awarded 2002)
18. ‘International Law and the Polar Regions’ University of Sydney, (Ph.D awarded 1994)

## VISITING PROFESSOR, VISITING SCHOLAR and TRAINER POSITIONS

1. Elizabeth Haub School of Law, Pace University, White Plains, New York, April 2019.
2. University of Eastern Finland and UNEP, ‘Human Rights and Environment’ International Law Diplomatic Training Programme, October 2018.
3. *‘*Training the Trainers’ for the IUCN Academy of Environmental Law, one week programmes, Wuhan University, 2011, Chongqing University 2013, Asian Development Bank, Manila, 2015, Peking University Law School, 2016, Yangon University Law School 2018.
4. Visiting Professor, University of Waikato, New Zealand, taught course in ‘Human Rights and the Environment’, 2015.
5. Facilitator, Asia- Europe Foundation, Informal ASEM (Asia-Europe Meeting) Seminar on Human Rights, Copenhagen, 21-23 October 2013.
6. Professor, Summer School, ‘Human Rights and Environment,’ European University Institute, Florence, June 2012; lectures on ‘Human Rights and the Environment in the Asia-Pacific’.
7. University of Oslo Law School Guest Lecture, ‘The internationalization of Environmental Law, February, 2010.
8. Teaching in Master of Environmental and Energy Law, Katholieke Universiteit Leuven, February 2008, February 2009, February 2010, February 2011, February 2012).
9. Fernand Braudel Senior Scholar, European University Institute, taught course on ‘Human Rights and Environment’ for PhD students, with Prof Francesco Francioni, September to December 2010.
10. Visiting Scholar, Katholieke Universiteit Leuven, August-September 2005.
11. Visiting Scholar, European University Institute, Florence, November-December 2005.
12. Visiting Professor, School of Law, Pace University, White Plains New York, , February-March 1996, August 2001.
13. George E. Allen Professor of Law, T.C. Williams School of Law, University of Richmond, Richmond, Virginia, March 1998 (judged National Mediation Competition while at Richmond)
14. Professeur Invité, Faculté de droit, Université de Paris 1, Panthéon- Sorbonne, March 1998 (lectured in French on World Heritage Law and South Pacific Environmental Law)
15. Western Natural Resources Law Centre, Law School, University of Oregon, visiting professor, one month (1989).
16. Visiting Professor, Faculty of Law, (Common Law) University of Ottawa, two weeks (1989).
17. Visiting Scholar, Faculty of Law, University of Sydney, six months (1985).
18. Visiting Fellow, Graduate School of the Environment, Macquarie University, six months; developed course in *Environmental Law and Policy* for the Centre (1985).
19. Visiting Scholar, Centre for Environmental Studies, Vrije Universiteit, Amsterdam, two months (1982).
20. Visiting Scholar, Osgoode Hall Law School, two months (1982).

**AWARDS AND FELLOWSHIPS**

1. Elisabeth Haub Scholarship Award, Pace University, New York, April 2019
2. Fellow of the Australian Academy of Law 2016-
3. Brazilian Association of Judges, Medal for Contributions to Judicial Education, Rio de Janeiro, 2016
4. IUCN Academy of Environmental Law, Senior Scholarship Award, 2015.
5. Law Council of Australia award for ‘Exceptional contribution to the development of environmental law’ 2011.
6. New Zealand Law Foundation Distinguished Visiting Fellowship in 2011
7. Fernand Braudel Senior Fellowship, European University Institute, Florence, 2010.

## UNIVERSITY, PROFESSIONAL AND AFFILIATIONS

1. Member of Board of Governors, 2017-; Chair, Publications Committee 2020- International Council of Environmental Law
2. Member, International Group of Experts, Global Pact for the Environment 2017 -
3. Deputy Chair, IUCN World Commission on Environmental Law, (1999-2001; 2012-2016).
4. Co-Chair, Protected Areas Law and Policy Specialist Group, IUCN World Commission on Protected Areas and Commission on Environmental Law 2011 – 2016)
5. Co-Chair, Protected Areas Law and Policy Taskforce, IUCN World Commission on Protected Areas and Commission on Environmental Law (2006 –2011)
6. Chair of Taskforce on Teaching, IUCN Academy of Environmental Law (2003-2004).
7. Founding Chair and subsequently member of the Specialist Group on Sustainable Soils and Desertification, IUCN Commission on Environmental Law (1999 to date).
8. Member, *World Commission on Protected Areas, IUCN* (1999 to date).
9. Member, China Studies Centre, University of Sydney, (2016 to date)
10. Member, Sydney Institute of Agriculture, University of Sydney (2016 to date)
11. Senior Advisor, Australian Panel of Experts in Environmental Law (2014-2018)
12. Honorary Member, New Zealand Centre for Environmental Law, (2009 to date)
13. Member, Advisory Committee, *Asia Pacific Centre for Environmental Law*, National University of Singapore (1996 to date).
14. Member, Advisory Board, *International Centre for Environmental Compliance Assessment*, Tokyo University of Foreign Studies, Japan (2000 - 2004).
15. Member, *Environment Institute of Australia* (Professional Association) (1988 -2000)
16. Member, *National Environmental Law Association of Australia* (1983 to 2008)
17. Member, *International Council of Environmental Law*, (1997 to date).
18. Member, Australian chapter, *International Law Association* Co-Rapporteur, ILA Sustainable Development Committee, London (1995 – 2001).
19. Member, Sydney Olympics Environment Advisory Committee, 1993-1995.
20. Member, *National Trust of Australia* (New South Wales) (1979 - 2006).
21. Member, *Australian Conservation Foundation* (1979 to date).
22. Member, *Historic Houses Trust*, New South Wales (2000 -2010).

*LEGAL PRACTICE*

Admitted to Supreme Court of Victoria 1973.

Involved in the establishment of the La Trobe Legal Service, within the Department of Legal Studies at La Trobe University, and Broadmeadows Community Legal Service 1975.

Co-Founder and first chair of the Environmental Defender’s Office, New South Wales, 1984 -1987.

***PUBLICATIONS***

**BOOKS AND EDITED BOOKS**

1. Martin, P., Boer, B.W, Slobodian, L. (2016). *Framework for Assessing and Improving Law for Sustainability: A Legal Component of a Natural Resource Governance Framework*. Switzerland: International Union for Conservation of Nature and Natural Resources.
2. Boer, B.W, Hirsch, P., Johns, F., Saul, B., Scurrah, N. (2015). *The Mekong: A Socio-legal Approach to River Basin Development,* United Kingdom: Routledge.
3. Boer, B.W. (ed.) *Environmental Law Dimensions of Human Rights*. United Kingdom: Oxford University Press. (2015).
4. Benidickson, J., Boer, B.W., Morrow, K. and Benjamin, A.H. (eds.) *Environmental Law after Rio,* Edward Elgar, 2011, (Chief editor)
5. Boer, B.W. and Wiffen, G., *Heritage Law in Australia¸* Oxford University Press 2006
6. Hannam, I., and Boer, B.W., *Drafting Legislation for Sustainable Soils: A Guide* No. 52, IUCN The World Conservation Union 2004 (100 pages)
7. Hannam, I., and Boer, B.W., *Legal and Institutional Frameworks for Sustainable Soils*, IUCN Environmental Policy and Law Paper No 45 IUCN The World Conservation Union 2002
8. Boer, B.W., D.R. Rothwell and R. Ramsay, *International Environmental Law in the Asia Pacific* Kluwer Law International 1997.
9. Boer, B.W., (ed.), and contributor of three chapters, *Environmental Law in the Pacific: Consolidated Report of the Regional Environment Technical Assistance Legal Review Project*, IUCN-The World Conservation Union (1996).
10. Leadbeter, P, Gunningham, N. and Boer, B.W., (eds.), *Environmental Outlook No 3: Law and Policy,* Federation Press 1996.
11. Boer, B.W., Fowler, R Gunningham, N (eds), and contributor of one chapter (Environmental Law in the South Pacific) *Environmental Outlook No 2: Law and Policy,* Federation Press 1996.
12. Boer, B.W., Fowler, R Gunningham, N (eds.), *Environmental Outlook: Law and Policy,* Federation Press 1994.
13. Boer, B.W. and Gleeson, V, *The Law of Education*, Butterworths, l982, (200 pages).
14. *Legal Aid Research in Australia*, (ed) Commonwealth Legal Aid Council, Commonwealth Attorney General's Department, Canberra l982.
15. Boer, B.W., *Community Legal Education: Preventive Legal Aid*, (editor, introduction and commentary) Commonwealth Legal Aid Commission, Canberra 1980.
16. Boer, B.W., Keon-Cohen, B., Richardson, M. and Davies, R. (eds.) *Health and Safety at Work*, CCH, Sydney 1980.

***CHAPTERS IN BOOKS***

1. Boer, B. Convergences Between Cultural and Natural Heritage Laws: International, Regional and National. In Veronique Guèvremont et al (Eds.), Integrated Approaches to the Protection of Cultural and Natural Resources in National and International Law (Forthcoming). Quebec: Presses de l'Universite Laval (forthcoming).
2. Boer, B., Hannam, I. Restoration of Ecosystems and Land Degradation Neutrality. In N. Kakar, N. Robinson, V. Popovski (Eds.), Fulfilling the Sustainable Development Goals: On a Quest for a Sustainable World, (pp. 392-404). Abingdon: Routledge. (2021).
3. Boer, B. Teaching and Learning Environmental Law Using Small Group Methods. In Amanda Kennedy, Anel du Plessis, Robert Fowler, Evan Hamman and Ceri Warnock (Eds.), Teaching and Learning in Environmental Law: Pedagogy, Methodology and Best Practice Cheltenham, UK: Edward Elgar Publishing (2021).
4. Boer, B. Article 35. Federal or Non- Unitary Constitutional Systems. In Janet Blake and Lucas Lixinski, (Eds.), The 2003 UNESCO Intangible Heritage Convention (pp. 429-439). Oxford, UK: Oxford University Press (2020).
5. Boer, B.W. and Gruber, S. (July 2021) ‘Heritage Conservation Law in New South Wales’, in *Local Government Planning and Environment Service*, Lexis/Nexis (update).
6. Boer, B.W. ‘The Preamble’ in G. Van Calster and L. Reins, A Commentary on the Paris Agreement A Commentary on the Paris Agreement on Climate Change", Edward Elgar, (forthcoming, 2021).
7. Boer, B.W. ‘Teaching and Learning Environmental Law Using Small Group Methods’**,** in Amanda Kennedy, Anel du Plessis, Robert Fowler, Evan Hamman and Ceri Warnock (eds), *Teaching and Learning in Environmental Law: Pedagogy, Methodology and Best Practice",* Edward Elgar Publishing, Cheltenham, UK, 2020 (2021)
8. Boer, B.W. and Hannan, I.D. ‘Land Degradation and SDG 15’ in N. Kakar, N. Robinson and V. Popovski (eds), *Implementation of the Sustainable Development Goals* (forthcoming 2021)
9. Boer, B.W. ‘Legal Interfaces between cultural and natural heritage in the Asia-Pacific’ in V. Guèvremont and C. Alexandre (Eds), *Integrated Approaches to the Protection of Cultural and Natural Resources in National and International Law* (forthcoming, 2021)
10. Boer, B.W. ‘Cultural Heritage and Environment’ in Francesco Francioni and Ana Vrdoljak (eds) *Oxford Handbook on International Cultural Heritage Law* (Oxford, UK: Oxford University Press, 2020)
11. Boer, B.W. ‘International Environmental Law’, in Simon Chesterman, Hisashi Owada, Ben Saul (Eds.), *The Oxford Handbook of International Law in Asia and the Pacific* (Oxford, UK: Oxford University Press, 2019; this will also appear in Chinese translation in the *Chinese Environmental Law Yearbook*, 2020.
12. Boer, B.W. (2018) ‘Recent Developments in International Environmental Law’, contribution to international law book (Wuhan University Press, in Chinese,)
13. Boer, B.W. ‘The Green Belt and Road and Environmental Law’ (China Law Society, in Chinese and English).
14. Boer, B.W. and Hannam, I.D. (2019) ‘Land Degradation Law’ in Viñuales JE and Lees, E (eds.) *Oxford Handbook on Comparative Environmental Law,* (Oxford, UK: Oxford University Press).
15. Boer, B.W. (2018) ‘Environmental Principles and the Right to a Quality Environment’ in Ludwig Krämer, Emanuela Orlando (Eds.), Principles of Environmental Law. United Kingdom: Edward Elgar Publishing.
16. Boer, B.W, Ginzky, H., Heuser, I. (2017) ‘International Soil Protection Law: History, Concepts and Latest Developments’, in Ginzky, H. Heuser, I.L. Qin T., Ruppel, O.C Wegerdt P. (eds.), *International Yearbook of Soil Law*, Springer.
17. Boer, B.W. and Gruber S., (2017) ‘Legal Frameworks for World Heritage and Human Rights in Australia’ in Larsen, P. (ed.) *World Heritage and Human Rights* Routledge.
18. Boer, B.W. (2017) *Culture, Rights and the Post-2015 Development* Agenda, in Durbach, A. and Lixinski, L. (eds.) *Heritage, Culture and Rights: Challenging Legal Discourses* (Hart, 2017).
19. Boer, B.W. (2017), ‘Environmental Law in Southeast Asia’. in Philip Hirsch (Ed.), *Routledge Handbook of the Environment in Southeast Asia*. United Kingdom: Routledge.
20. Boer, B.W. (2016). ‘International Organisations’, In E. Morgera, K. Kulavesi (Eds.), *Research Handbook on International Law and Natural Resources*. United Kingdom: Edward Elgar Publishing.
21. Boer, B.W. (2015). ‘Environmental Law and Human Rights in the Asia-Pacific’. In. Boer B.W. (Ed), *Environmental Law Dimensions of Human Rights,* (pp. 135-179). United Kingdom: Oxford University Press.
22. Boer, B.W. (2015). ‘Introduction to ASEAN regional environmental law’, In Werner Scholtz, Jonathan Verschuuren (Eds.), *Regional Environmental Law: Transregional Comparative Lessons in Pursuit of Sustainable Development*, (pp. 251-281). United Kingdom: Edward Elgar Publishing.
23. Boer, B.W. (2015). ‘The Asia-Pacific, Climate Change and Human Rights: a Fragmented Approach’, in Ottavio Quirico, Mouloud Boumghar (Eds.), Climate Change and Human Rights: An International Law Perspective. United Kingdom: Routledge.
24. Boer, B.W. (2014). ‘Land Degradation as a Common Concern of Humankind’, in Federico Lenzerini, Ana Filipa Vrdoljak (Eds.), *International Law for Common Goods: Normative Perspectives on Human Rights, Culture and Nature*, (pp. 289-307). Oxford, United Kingdom: Hart Publishing.
25. Boer, B.W., Gruber, S. (2012). ‘Heritage Discourses’, In B Jessup and K Rubenstein (Eds.), *Environmental Discourses in Public and International Law*, (pp. 375-398). New York: Cambridge University Press.
26. Boer, B.W. & Gruber, S, ‘Human Rights and Heritage Conservation Law’ in Blake ,J (ed), *Human Rights and Environment*, UNESCO: Tehran 2010.
27. Boer, B.W. Contribution of 3 chapters to Francioni, F, (Ed), *The World Heritage Convention: A Commentary*, Oxford 2008 (85-102; 335-344; 355-360).
28. Stephens, T. and Boer, B.W. ‘Enforcement and Compliance in the Australian Antarctic Territory: Legal and Policy Dilemmas’ in Hemmings, A. and Kriwoken, L. (eds.) *Looking South,* Federation Press, 2007 (54-70)
29. Boer, B.W. and Duer, E.M. ‘Conservation of Species and Habitats, including trade in and sustainable use of endangered species’ *UNEP Training Manual on International Environmental Law,* UNEP 2006
30. Boer, B.W., ‘Biodiversity Planning Law’ in Carew-Reid, J (ed.). *Biodiversity Planning in the Asian Region*, IUCN-World Conservation Union 2002 (22 pages).
31. Hannam, I and Boer, B.W., ‘Land Degradation and International Environmental Law’, in Bridges, E.M., Hannam, I.D., Oldeman, L.R., Penning deVries, F., Scherr, S.J., Sombatpanit, S. (eds.), *Land Degradation,* Oxford/New Delhi; IBH Press, 2001 (429-438).
32. Boer, B.W., ‘International Aspects of ESD’, in Hamilton, C. and Throsby, D., *The ESD Process: Evaluating a Policy Experiment*, Academy of Social Sciences in Australia and Graduate Program in Public Policy, Australian National University, 1998, 83-99.
33. Boer, B.W., ‘The Legal Framework of Heritage Conservation’, in Sullivan, S. (ed) *Cultural Conservation*, Australian Heritage Commission Special Publications Series, AGPS 1996, 15-37.
34. Boer, B.W. ‘Social ecology and environmental law’ *Environmental Law in India : Issues and Responses* R.B. Singh and Suresh Misra (eds)., Vedams Books, New Delhi, India, 1996
35. Boer, B.W., ‘The implementation of Sustainable Development’ International Conference for a Sustainable Society, Kobe, Japan, 1995, (6 pages; also in Japanese).
36. Boer, B.W., ‘Implementation of International Imperatives at a National Level’ in Ginther, K., Denters E. and De Wart, P.J.I.M., (eds) *Sustainable Development and Good Governance* Martinus Nijhoff 1995 (18 pages).
37. Boer, B.W., ‘Environmental Law and the South Pacific: Law of the Sea Issues’, in Crawford, James and Rothwell, Donald R, (eds) *The Law of the Sea on the Asia Pacific* Region, Martinus Nijhoff Publishers 1995 67-92.
38. Boer, B.W., ‘Environmental Law in the Pacific Region’ in Boer, B.W., Fowler, R., Gunningham, N., (eds), *Environmental Outlook: Law and Policy,* Federation Press 1994, 65-84.
39. Boer, B.W., contributions on ‘Political and institutional setting’ for six case studies in Indonesia, Thailand, Nepal, The Philippines, Hawaii and Australia, (with Martyn, A.), in James, D., ed., *The Application of Economic Techniques in Environmental Impact Assessment,* Kluwer, 1994, 154-159, 112-113A, 191-194, 221-225, 222-253, 279-283.
40. Boer, B.W., and Brown, A.J. ‘Cultural Heritage’ in Volume 1, *Aborigines* in *Laws of Australia*, Law Book Company 1994 (43 pages).
41. Boer, B.W., ‘Overview of environmental law and policy at global and regional levels’ in Boer, B.W., ed., *Strengthening Environmental Legislation in the Pacific Region*, South Pacific Regional Environment Programme 10-17, 1993.
42. Boer, B.W. and Hannam, I., ‘Agrarian Land Law in Australia’ in Brussaard, W. and Grossman, M. (eds.), CAB Publishers, Oxford, 1992, 212-233.
43. ‘Heritage Law and Local Government’, in Lipman, Z (ed), *Local Government and Environmental Controls*, Federation Press, 1991, 1-21.
44. Boer, B.W., ‘Sustaining the Heritage’, in Behrens, J.M. and Tsamenyi, B.M. (eds), *Our Common Future*, Faculty of Law, University of Tasmania, 1991; 88-102.
45. Boer, B.W., and Craig, D.G., ‘Federalism and Environmental Law in Australia and Canada’ in *Federalism in Canada and Australia, Historical Perspectives 1920-1988*, in Hodgins, B., and Eddy, J., Grant, S. and Struthers, J. (eds), Trent University, Canada, 1989, 301-316.
46. ‘Teachers' Legal Rights and Obligations’ in Chisholm R. (ed.) *Teachers, Schools and the Law*, University of NSW Press 1987 (Ch 1; 1-22).

## CHAPTERS PUBLISHED ON CD-ROM AND ONLINE

1. Boer, B.W. and Gruber, S. *Legal Framework for Protected Areas: New South Wales*, IUCN Environmental Law Centre, 2011 (39 pages)
2. Boer, B.W. and Gruber, S. *Legal Framework for Protected Areas*: *Australia*, IUCN Environmental Law Centre, 2011 (71 pages)

## ARTICLES IN JOURNALS

1. Boer, B.W. and Mwanza, R, 'The Converging Regimes of Human Rights and Environmental Protection in International Law' in T. Honkonen and S. Romppanen (eds), "International Environmental Law-making and Diplomacy Review, University of Eastern Finland", Joensuu, Finland, 2019. 1 – 29.
2. Boer, B.W. and Hannam I.D. ‘Developing a Global Soil Regime’ *International Journal of Rural Law and Policy*, Special Issue 1, 2015, *Soils Governance.*
3. Johns, F, Saul, B, Hirsch, P, Stephens, T. and Boer, B.W., ‘[Law and the Mekong River Basin: A Social-Legal Research Agenda on the Role of Hard and Soft Law in Regulating Transboundary Water Resources](http://papers.ssrn.com/sol3/papers.cfm?abstract_id=1689343)’ (2010) 11 Melbourne Journal of International Law 154-174.
4. Blake, J. and Boer, B.W., ‘Human Rights, the Environment and the Tehran Declaration’ *Environmental Policy and Law*, December 2009, Special Excerpt, pp 2-8.
5. B.W. and Hannam, I.D., ‘Drafting Legislation for Sustainable Soils: Judicative principles towards sustainable land use and protection of soil quality’ *Local Land & Soil News* 26/27 II/08 The Bulletin of the European Land and Soil Alliance
6. Boer, B.W. and Hannam, I.D., ‘Legal Aspects of Sustainable Soils: International and National, 12(2) 2003 *Review of European Community and International Environmental Law*, 149-163.
7. Boer, B.W., ‘The Globalisation of Environmental Law’, (2000) 76 *Reform* 33-39.
8. Boer, B.W., ‘The Rise of Environmental Law in Asia’, (1999) 32 *University of Richmond Law Review* 1503-1553 (Virginia, USA).
9. Boer, B.W., ‘The influence of International Environmental Law on Australian Courts: 1998 7 *Review of European Community and International Environmental Law* 31-39 (with D. R. Rothwell).
10. Boer, B.W., ‘Developments in International Environmental Law Relating to Forests’ (1997) 14 *Environmental and Planning Law Journal* 378-385
11. Boer, B.W., and Rothwell, DR, ‘From the Franklin to Berlin: The Internationalisation of Australian Environmental Law and Policy’ 1995 17 *Sydney Law Review* 242-277.
12. Boer, B.W., ‘The Globalisation of Environmental Law: The Role of the United Nations’ (1995) 20(1) *Melbourne University Law Review*, 101-125.
13. Boer, B.W., ‘Institutionalising Ecologically Sustainable Development: the Roles of National, State and Local Governments in Translating Grand Strategy into Action’ [1995] 31 *Willamette Law Review* 307-358.
14. Richardson, B.J. and Boer, B.W., ‘Federal Public Inquiries and Environmental Assessment’ (1995) 2 *Australian Journal of Environmental Management* 90-103.
15. Boer, B.W., Craig, D., Richardson, B.J. ‘Indigenous Peoples and Environmental Management: A Review of Canadian Regional Agreements and their Potential Application to Australia’ - 1994 Part 1, 11 (4) *Environmental and Planning Law Journal* 320-343, (1994) Part II, 11 (5) *Environmental and Planning Law Journal* 357-381.
16. Boer, B.W., ‘Environmental and Resource Law in Australia’ (1993) 31 (2) *Osgoode Hall Law Journal* 327-369.
17. Boer, B.W., ‘World Heritage Disputes in Australia.’ (1992) 7 *Journal of Environmental Law and Litigation*, University of Oregon, 247-279.
18. Boer, B.W., ‘Implementing Sustainability’ (1992) 14 *Delhi Law Review* 1-33.
19. Boer, B.W., ‘Public Inquiries in Resource Use Decisions,’ 1992 *Australian Mining and Petroleum Law Association Yearbook* 1-41.
20. Boer, B.W., ‘Natural Resources and the National Estate’, (1989) 6 *Environmental and Planning Law Journal* 134-149.
21. Boer, B.W. and Preston, B.J., ‘Forestry - Reform and Regeneration’ (1987) 4 *Environmental and Planning Law Journal* 80-100,
22. Boer, B.W., ‘Legal Aid in Environmental Disputes’ (1986) 3 4 *Environmental and Planning Law Journal* 22-39.
23. Boer, B.W., ‘Social Ecology and Environmental Law’ (1984) 1 *Environmental and Planning Law Journal* 233-255.
24. Boer, B.W., ‘From Caravans to Mobile Homes,’ l978 *Monash University Law Review* 267-293.
25. Boer, B.W., ‘The Rape Offences (Proceedings) Act l976’ (1978) 5l *Law Institute Journal* (Victoria) 556-62.

## MONOGRAPHS

1. Boer, B.W. and Boyle. A, ‘Human Rights and the Environment; for 13th Informal ASEM Seminar on Human Rights, 2013, Background Paper (89 pages).
2. Boer B.W. and Rothwell, D.R., *The Implementation of International Environmental Conventions in Viet Nam*; published in Vietnamese for the National Environment Agency, Ministry for Science, Technology and Environment, IUCN-World Conservation Union 1996 (40 pages).
3. Richardson B.J., Craig D.G. and Boer, B.W., (1994) *Regional Agreements for Indigenous Lands and Cultures in Canada*, North Australia Research Unit Australian National University, Darwin (90 pages)
4. Boer, B.W., *Review of Environmental Law in Solomon Islands*, South Pacific Regional Environment Programme Apia, Samoa, 1993, (120 pages).
5. Boer, B.W., (ed.) *Reviews of Environmental Law in Cook Islands, Federated States of Micronesia, Kingdom of Tonga, Republic of Marshall Islands*, South Pacific Regional Environment Programme, Apia, Samoa, 1993.
6. Boer, B.W., (ed.), *Strengthening Environmental Legislation in the Pacific Region*, South Pacific Regional Environmental Programme, Apia, Samoa, 1993 (201 pages).
7. Boer, B.W., and Sowden A, *The Challenge of Global Environmental Protection*, Board of Studies, New South Wales, 1993 (93 pages; plus associated Resource Materials).
8. Boer, B.W., (Ed), *Strengthening Environmental Legislation in the Pacific Region*, South Pacific Regional Environmental Programme, Apia, Samoa, 1993 (201 pages).
9. Boer, B.W., and Sowden A., *The Challenge of Global Environmental Protection*, Board of Studies, New South Wales, 1993 (93 pages; plus associated *Resource Materials*).
10. Boer, B.W., Craig, D.G., Handmer, J. and Ross, H *The Use of Mediation in the Resource Assessment Commission Inquiry Process*, Research Report, Australian Government Printing Service, 1991 (116 pages).
11. Boer, B.W., Craig, D.G., Handmer, J. and Ross, H., *The Potential Role of Mediation in the Resource Assessment Commission Inquiry Process*, short version of Research Report, above; Australian Government Printing Service, 1991 (23 pages).
12. Boer, B.W., and Carew-Reid, J., (Eds) *Review of Legal and Administrative Arrangements relating to Environment, Resources and Land-Use in Nepal*, Stage One of National Planning Commission, Nepal and World Conservation Union Environmental Law Programme, Research Report, (researched and written by Richardson, B.J. with Gurung, S. and Khadka, S.); World Conservation Union (IUCN), Nepal, 1991.
13. Boer, B.W. and Carew-Reid, J., ‘An Institutional Framework for Environmental Management in Nepal’, Stage Two of National Planning Commission, Nepal and IUCN-World Conservation Union Environmental Law Programme, Discussion Paper and Draft Annotated Act: Nepal Environmental Planning and Protection Act, World Conservation Union, Nepal: 1991.
14. Boer, B.W., *The Legal Framework Affecting Aboriginal People in the East Kimberley*, East Kimberley Impact Assessment Project Working Paper No 30, Centre for Resource and Environmental Studies, ANU: 1989 (86 pages).
15. James, D. and Boer, B.W., *Application of Economic Techniques in Environmental Impact Assessment*, Preliminary Report, Australian Environment Council 1988.

## SHORT ARTICLES, EDITORIALS, REPORTS AND REVIEWS

1. Boer, B.W, Cantley-Smith and Qin Tianbao, ‘Editorial’ (2020). Editorial. *Chinese Journal of Environmental Law,* Vol 4 Issue 2, 121-129.
2. Boer, B.W, Cantley-Smith and Qin Tianbao, ‘Editorial’ (2020). Editorial. *Chinese Journal of Environmental Law,* Vol 4 Issue 1, 1-11.
3. Boer, B.W, Cantley-Smith and Qin Tianbao, ‘Editorial’, 2019 *Chinese Journal of Environmental Law,* Vol 3 Issue 1, 1-9.
4. Boer, B.W, Mayer, B. and Qin Tianbao, ‘Editorial’, 2019 *Chinese Journal of Environmental Law,* Vol 2, Issue 2, 127-129.
5. Boer, B.W, Mackie, C and Qin Tianbao, ‘Editorial’, 2017 *Chinese Journal of Environmental Law,* Vol 1 Issue 2, 127-132.
6. Boer, B.W and Qin Tianbao, ‘Editorial’, 2017 *Chinese Journal of Environmental Law,* Vol 1 Issue 1, 1-8.
7. Boer, B.W. and Hannam, I. ‘Drafting Legislation for Sustainable Soils: Judicative principles towards sustainable land use and protection of the soil quality’, *European Land and Soil Alliance (ELSA) Bulletin*, 2008 (5 pages)
8. Boer, B.W. ‘An Integrated Approach to Pollution Regulation’, in Benjamin, A.H. and Sicoli, J.C. (eds.), *The Future of Pollution Regulation*¸ Lawyers for a Green Planet Institute, Sao Paulo, Brazil 2001, 11-20.
9. Boer, B.W., Preface to Santosa, A., *Good Environmental Governance,* Indonesian Centre for Environmental Law 2001*.*
10. Boer, B.W., ‘NELA represented at World Conservation Congress’, *Australian Environmental Law News* 1997.
11. Boer, B.W., Review of *Sustainable Development and International Law* (Winfried (6) 1 ed) *Yearbook of International Environmental Law 1995* (1996), 721-729.
12. Boer, B.W. and Ingram, S., ‘Good governance and ecologically sustainable development’ 33 *Development Bulletin* March 1995, 18-21.
13. Boer, B.W., ‘A Culture of Sustainability and the Role of International Environmental Law’, *Sustainability: Principles to Practice*, Keynote address, Fenner Conference Proceedings, Canberra (1996; 25 pages).
14. Boer, B.W., Lawrence, P., Country/region reports, ‘Australia’, 5 *Yearbook of International Environmental Law,* 1994.
15. Boer, B.W., Sowden A., Country/region reports, ‘Australia’, 4 *Yearbook of International Environmental Law, Oxford* 1993,475-483.
16. Boer, B.W., ‘Living Sustainably’, *The Architecture Show,* September 1992, 40-46.
17. Boer, B.W., Fowler, R.J. and Gunningham, N., *Agenda 21 and the Rio Declaration* Report for the Business Council of Australia, December 1992.
18. Boer, B.W., ‘Sustainable Development and the Business Community: The Challenge of the 1990's’ (1991) 18 *Australian Construction Law Newsletter*, 25-32.
19. Boer, B.W., ‘The Australasian Law Teaching Clinic; Its Past, Present and Future’, (1989) 1 *Legal Educ Rev* 145-149.
20. Contributions to Coombs, H.C., McCann, H., Ross, H. and Williams, N. (eds), *Land of Promises* (final report of the East Kimberley Impact Assessment Project) Aboriginal Studies Press, Canberra 1989.
21. Boer, B.W., ‘Through European Eyes Only?’ in (1988) 109 *The Cambridge Review*, Cambridge 5-9.
22. Boer, B.W., ‘Forestry Commission Brought to Heel’ (1988) 5 *Environmental and Planning Law Journal* 165-172.
23. Boer, B.W., ‘Lemonthyme Inquiry Act Valid’ (1988) 5 *Environmental and Planning Law Journal* 173-75.
24. Boer, B.W., ‘Amendments to World Heritage Act and Environment Protection (Impact of Proposals) Act’ (1988) 5 *Environmental and Planning Law Journal* 175-76.
25. Boer, B.W., Introduction to Morse, B.W., *Constitutionalising Rights; Implications for Canadians, Australians and Aboriginal Peoples*, Macquarie University monograph, 1988.
26. Boer, B.W., Commentary on ‘EIA in Global Perspective: Does it work?’ in *Environmental Impact Assessment as a Management Tool*, Workshop Proceedings, Department of Arts, Sport, the Environment, Tourism and Territories, AGPS 1988, 30-32.
27. Boer, B.W., ‘Protection of Movable Heritage Act 1986’ (1987) 4 *Environmental and Planning Law Journal*, 63-66.
28. Boer, B.W., ‘Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander Heritage (Interim Protection) Amendment Act 1986’ (1987) 4 *Environmental and Planning Law Journal* 66-67.
29. Boer, B.W., ‘The Commonwealth's Role in the National Estate’ (1987) 4 *Environmental and Planning Law Journal* 67-71.
30. Boer, B.W., ‘The Movable Cultural Heritage Control List’ (1987) 4 *Environmental and Planning Law Journal* 161-3.
31. Boer, B.W., ‘Threatened Species Legislation’ (1987) 4 *Environmental and Planning Law Journal* 158-161.
32. Boer, B.W., ‘Recent Developments in Heritage in NSW’ *Impact* (Newsletter of Environmental Defender's Office, June 1987.
33. Boer, B.W., ‘Environmental Policy Law in NSW,’ Institution of Engineers, NSW, Seminar Proceedings, Sydney 1986 (28 pages).
34. Boer, B.W., ‘Review of the Government's Role in the Conservation of the National Estate’ (1986) 3 *Environmental and Planning Law Journal,* 83-86.
35. Boer, B.W., ‘Aboriginal Cultural Heritage - Victoria’ (1986) 3 *Environmental and Planning Law Journal,* 87-90.
36. Boer, B.W., ‘River Rehabilitation and Stabilisation - seminar summing up and commentary’, (Seminar Proceedings), *Metropolitan Sewerage and Drainage Board* Sydney 1986 (9 pages).
37. Boer, B.W., ‘The Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander Heritage (Interim Protection) Bill 1984’ (1985) 1 *Environmental and Planning Law Journal* 285-290.
38. Boer, B.W., ‘Aboriginal Heritage in Victoria’ (1985) 2 *Environmental and Planning Law Journal* 94-95.
39. Boer, B.W., ‘Heritage Conservation Law in Australia’, *Australian Association for Environmental Education*, 173-196, (conference proceedings), Sydney 1984.
40. Shepherd, N and Boer, B.W., ‘Legal Regulation of Kangaroo Harvesting and Trade’, paper prepared for CONCOM, The Commonwealth Conservation Ministers Conference, l98l.
41. Boer, B.W., ‘Political Discrimination: The N.S.W. Board's Report’ (1980) 6 *Legal Service Bulletin* 70-73.
42. Boer, B.W., Submission to the *Joint Committee of the Legislative Council and Legislative Assembly upon Parks for Mobile Homes and Caravans*, see Report of this Committee, Parliament of New South Wales, l978-9, No. l3lB pp. 60-93. This includes reprint of article ‘From Caravans to Mobile Homes’, above.
43. Boer, B.W., Book review: ‘Outline of N.S.W. Environmental and Planning Law’ (l979) 4 *Legal Service Bulletin* l56.
44. Boer, B.W., ‘The Language of Law’ (l978), 3 *Legal Service Bulletin*, l9.
45. Boer, B.W., ‘Going Dutch on Legal Aid’ (l978), 3 *Legal Service Bulletin,* l9-21.
46. Boer, B.W., ‘Law for Non-lawyers Conference’ (l977), 2 *Legal Service Bulletin*, 329.
47. Boer, B.W., ‘Community Legal Education Conference’ (l977), 2 *Legal Service Bulletin*, 291.
48. Boer, B.W., ‘Rape in Victoria - Ways of Coping’ (l976), l *Legal Service Bulletin*, 374.
49. Boer, B.W., ‘Broadmeadows Legal Service’ (l974) l *Legal Service Bulletin*, 96
50. Boer, B.W., ‘Cultural and Natural Heritage: Introduction’ (1984) 1 *EPLJ* 112-113.
51. *Legal Resources Book*, (Gardner J, Neal D and Cashman, P, eds.). Contributions on De Facto Relationships, Wills and Estates, Alien Citizenship, Lodgers, Mobile Home Dwellers (text and up-date service) Melbourne, l977- l979 (20 pages).

## EDITORIAL WORK

1. Series Editor, *Studies in International Environmental Law*, International Council for Environmental Law/Brill/Nijhoff (2020- )
2. Co-founder and co-editor, *Chinese Journal of Environmental Law,* (Brill/Nijhoff Publishers 2017 to date)
3. Member, Editorial Board, *Journal of Environmental Law* (Oxford, UK) 2002 to date)
4. Member, Editorial Board, *Review of European, Comparative and International Environmental Law*, (London) (1997 to date)
5. Member and former book review editor, Editorial Board, *Asia Pacific Journal of Environmental Law,* now published by Edward Elgar (1995 to date)
6. Member, Editorial Board, Comparative Environmental Law and Policy Series, Kluwer Law International, London (2000 to 2007)
7. Editor and contributor to Narayan Belbase, *The Implementation of International Environmental Law in Nepal*, IUCN-The World Conservation Union, 1997, Kathmandu, Nepal
8. *UNEP Environmental Law Training Manual*, United Nations Environment Programme, Nairobi, Kenya, 1997 306pp (major contributions and co-edited with Donald Rothwell et al)
9. *Legal Service Bulletin,* Editorial board member, assistant editor and editor between l974 and 1985.
10. Joint editor of the Butterworths *Land and Environment Court Casenotes*, 1980-1986.
11. Co-editor *New South Wales Environmental Law Association Newsletter* 1983-1984.
12. Reporter in 1991, with Donna Craig and Robert Fowler, of the Australia and New Zealand section of the *Yearbook of International Environmental Law* (Wayne State University), ‘Year in Review’ section.
13. Coordinated the editing of the first two issues of the *Australian Journal of Law and Society 1980-1982*.
14. Editor of the Cultural and Natural Heritage Section of the *Environmental and Planning Law Journal* 1984-1989.

## CONFERENCE PAPERS

Over one hundred conference papers, seminars and invited lectures have been given on environmental law, human rights and the environment, natural resources law and heritage law in the following countries: Argentina, Australia, Belgium, Brazil, Cambodia, Canada, China, Finland, France, Hong Kong, India, Indonesia, Japan, Jordan, Kenya, Kuwait, Macao, Myanmar, Nepal, New Zealand, Pakistan, Philippines, Samoa, Singapore, Spain, Sri Lanka, Switzerland, Thailand, and the United States.

## CURRENT RESEARCH

‘Ecological Civilization and International Environmental Law’ project leader, Research Institute of Environmental Law, Wuhan University 2017 – 2021.

*International Environmental Law in the Asia Pacific,* update of 1997 book with Ross Ramsay and Donald Rothwell

## COMMUNITY ACTIVITIES OUTSIDE UNIVERSITY

1. *Community Legal Education*

Established, with others, the Victorian Community Legal Education Committee, Law Society of Victoria, 1977

1. *Radio programs and interviews*

Have hosted programs on environmental law and other subjects, including: Noise Pollution, Energy Law, Trade Practices, Community Legal Education, Community Legal Centres, Aboriginal land rights, pollution and environmental legal aid.

*3. Legal Aid*

Member of Committee set up by the Australian Council of Social Service in conjunction with the Commonwealth Legal Aid Commission, to inquire and report on ‘Access and Accountability of Legal Aid Services’. Member of the New South Wales Legal Aid Commission Advisory Committee on Environmental Law, 1985 to 1987, and 1992-2003 (alternate member).

*4. Environmental Law Association of New South Wales*

Collaborated with a number of legal practitioners and academics in the initial founding of this Association, Elected Vice-President l98l, Member of Executive 1981-1984, Edited newsletter 1981-1983, Convener of Environmental Defender's Office Committee, 1981, 1983-1984.

*5. National Environmental Law Association*

Founding member of the National Environmental Law Association. Executive member 1984 and 1986, Convener of Heritage Law Sub-Committee 1984-1986, Involved in the organisation of national environmental law conferences.

*6. Environmental Defender's Office, Sydney*

Chairperson of the Board of Management and of the Company, 1984-1987. Negotiations with the Law Society for professional recognition as a community legal aid centre and with the Legal Aid Commission for the bulk of the initial funding. Conducted various clinical programs with the Environmental Defender’s Office through the University of Sydney. Currently a member of the International Advisory Committee.

*7. Australian Conservation Foundation*

Member 1979 to date, Member of the New South Wales Chapter Committee, l980-l98l, Chaired and participated in a range of seminars relating to environmental law matters, Member of A.C.F. Environmental Law Commission 1986-1988.

*8. New South Wales Law Society Legal Education Committee,*

Representative of the Macquarie University School of Law on the Legal Education Committee of the Law Society of NSW (1983-1984).

*9. Environment Institute of Australia*

Founding Executive Committee member and New South Wales representative on National Council 1987-1991. Responsible for drafting the Institute's Code of Ethics and Professional Conduct and major changes to the Institute's Rules of Association 1989-90; member Environmental Impact Assessment Review Committee.

*10. International Environmental Law Centre, Sydney*

Co-convener 1991; aims included the development of international and national environmental law in the Australasian and Pacific region. A major regional workshop was held in January 1992 in collaboration with Australian government and regional agencies to coordinate environmental law input to the United Nations Conference on Environment and Development in Brazil in-mid 1992.

*11. Environmental Law Alliance Worldwide (E-LAW)*

Assisted in setting up this organisation through the University of Oregon in 1989; now a world-wide confederation of public interest environmental law organizations and individuals, linked by an electronic mail network. I was President of E-LAW Australia in the early 90’s, and remain a member of the organization.

## CONTRACT RESEARCH AND CONSULTING

*1. Australian and New Zealand Environment Council*

‘Application of Economic Techniques in Environmental Impact Assessment’ (with Dr David James, Special Commissioner, Resource Assessment Commission and Director of Ecoservices Ltd, Sydney) 1988

*2. United Nations Environment Programme*

Contributions to *Environmental Protection, Assessment and Natural Resource Accounting* (with Dr David James) 1989.

1. *Resource Assessment Commission, Australian Federal Government*

Research and report on *The Use of Mediation in the Resource Assessment Commission Inquiry Process* (Project Director, with Ms Donna Craig, Macquarie University, Dr Helen Ross and Dr John Handmer, Centre for Resource and Environmental Studies, Australian National University) 1990.

*4. World Conservation Union (IUCN), Nepal Project Office, Kathmandu:*

Review of Legislation, Administrative Procedures and Institutional Arrangements Relating to Land Use and Resource Development: July 1990 and February 1991; Report: *A Legislative and Institutional Framework for Environmental Management in Nepal* (with Nepali non-government organisation LEADERS), 1989-1991; this also involved an environmental law training programme for local lawyers and others; as part of this work I also advised on environment protection provisions in the then new Nepalese constitution.

Discussion Paper, and drafting of a Bill for an *Environment Act* for Nepal, 1992-1994; enacted by the Nepali Parliament October 1996; this work was carried out in close collaboration Narayan Belbase, a Senior Advocate employed by the Nepal IUCN Office.

Research and drafting of the regulations under the proposed Nepal legislation; project completed March 1994.

Contributions to report, *The implementation of international environmental law in Nepal*, published in book form, World Conservation Union (IUCN) Nepal (with Mr Narayan Belbase (ed), 1997.

1. *IUCN Environmental Law Centre, Bonn*

Research and drafting of report on the implementation of International Environmental Law in Viet Nam; report published in Vietnamese by the National Environment Agency (with Dr Donald Rothwell), 1995.

*6. World Conservation Union (IUCN) Environmental Law Centre, Bonn, Germany, and South Pacific Regional Environment Program.*

Coordinator of a five-nation project in the South Pacific (Marshall Islands, Solomon Islands, Federated States of Micronesia, Cook Islands, Tonga) to review the environmental legislation in each country with in terms of adequacy to meet future needs (responsible for Solomon Islands review and editing the four other reviews), spread between 1992-1993.

Research report: *Future Directions for the Implementation of the Reviews of Environmental Law in the Cook Islands, the Federated States of Micronesia, the Kingdom of Tonga, the Republic of the Marshall Islands and Solomon Islands* April 1994.

*7. South Pacific Regional Environment Programme and United Nations Environment Programme*

Workshop coordinator, Regional Workshop for 12 Pacific countries: ‘Strengthening Environmental Legislation in the Pacific Region. This Workshop involved the teaching of basic concepts in Environmental Law, the running of a range of groups on specific topics, and the drafting and supervision of a range of exercises on customary environmental law, environmental impact assessment, pollution, heritage and related matters, November 1992.

8. Manidis Roberts International, (Planning Consultants)

Chair of Review Panel for a Report for the Forestry Commission of New South Wales on the Introduction of a Public Participation Strategy; chief author of Review Report 1993; part-time consultant, 1997-1998.

*9. South Pacific Regional Environment Programme and* IUCN

One month in-country consultancy to assist in drafting a comprehensive Environment Act for the Solomon Islands, based on the Legal Review (see 4. above) 1993.

*10. United Nations Development Programme*

In-country consultancy in Viet Nam (1994); research and preparation of report ‘Strengthening National Capacities to Integrate the Environment into Investment Planning and Public Policy Making in Viet Nam’ and Annex: ‘The Legal framework for Environmental Protection and Natural Resource Management in Viet Nam’*,* June 1994.

*11. United Nations Environment Programme*

(a) In-country consultancy*: Introduction of specialist Master of Laws program in Environmental Law*, Faculty of Law, University of Colombo; United Nations Environment Programme Environmental Law and Institutions Programme Activity Centre, Nairobi, August 1994.

(b) United Nations Environment Programme Environmental Law and Institutions Programme Activity Centre, Nairobi, *Development of a Training Manual for a Global Workshop on the Implementation of International Environmental Law* (with Dr Donald Rothwell); completed 1995.

(c)In-country consultancy for United Nations Environment Programme Environmental Law and Institutions Programme Activity Centre, Nairobi: *Conduct of three week Training Programme on Implementation of International Environmental Conventions at Domestic Level.* (March-April 1995).

(d) Global Training Program United Nations Environment Programme, November 2003.

(e) Environmental Law Expert, UNEP -141961- Consultant, October to December 2020, with respect to the Asia-Pacific Judicial Conference on Climate Change: Adjudication in the Time of COVID-19.

*12. Environment Protection Agency (Australia)*

Team Leader of a group carrying out research into the reform of *Public Inquiry Processes* at Australian federal government level. The study involved analysis of the impact assessment system and its legislative framework, the public inquiry processes of all Australian States and Territories and comparative analysis of Canadian and French approaches (completed June 1994).

*13. Department of the Environment, Sport and Territories, (Australia) World Heritage Unit*

Consultancy on the *Management of World Heritage Areas in Australia*, with Professor Rob Fowler; review of all Commonwealth and State legislation and administrative regimes in relation to Australia’s World Heritage Properties; (spread between July 1995-March 1996).

*14. World Bank, Washington, Natural Resources Division*

In-country-consultancy for World Bank and Department of Agriculture and Forestry, Trinidad and Tobago, for the writing of a Policy Brief and drafting of National Parks and Wildlife legislation, with Mr Brian Preston and Mr PHC Lucas, (spread between August 1995 and April 1996)

*15. Asian Development Bank*

Assistance in developing, coordinating and teaching in a comprehensive ‘Training the Trainers’ program, at the Asia Pacific Centre for Environmental Law, National University of Singapore, June 1997 and June 1998.

Provision of input to Natural Resources Law Legislation Program seminar, Beijing, Peoples Republic of China, 7-10 September 1998.

*16. Sydney Water*

Consultancy to advise Sydney Water Corporation on the implications of sustainable development principles in their legislation; with Dr Gerry Bates, spread between January and July 1996

1. *Planning Workshop Australia*

Advice for the Department of Defence in relation to environmental and heritage law obligations arising from Federal and State Legislation, spread between July and October 1996.

1. *World Bank*
2. Trainer in a workshop for environmental law teachers in India, Centre of Environmental Education Research and Advocacy, National Law School of India University, Bangalore, December 1998 and November 2000 (four days each).
3. Participation in international review conference on the progress of the training programs for the Centre of Environmental Education Research and Advocacy, National Law School of India University, in New Delhi, August 2000.
4. *Department of Land and Water Conservation New South Wales*

Development of guidelines for implementation and enforcement of the *Native Vegetation Conservation Act 1997* (New South Wales) January-June 1999.

1. *AusAID (Australia’s International Development Assistance Agency)*

In collaboration with the University of South Australia: conduct of six Short Courses for 120 Indonesian judges and other officials on Environmental Law and Enforcement: 2 - 3 month training courses in Sydney and Adelaide; Team Leader, coordination and lecturing between August 1999 and October 2002 and involvement in some 40 Short Courses for Indonesian judges and other officials on Environmental Law and Enforcement (total of approximately 1200 participants) in various locations in Indonesia: administration, coordination and lecturing; spread between December 1999 and December 2004.

*21. Centre for Research and Training International (Sri Lanka)*

Preparation of generic electronic teaching materials for use in various countries; August 2005 – September 2006

1. *Danida and Australian Mekong Research Centre, University of Sydney*

Research on international water law for report on the Mekong River Commission and the efficacy of the Mekong River Agreement (September 2005 – March 2006)

*23. Australia-China Environment and Development Program –* AusAID-Transjurisdictional Water Pollution Management - Capacity Building in International Water Law, 2009, Training Programme.

1. *National University of Singapore, Asia Pacific Centre for Environmental Law, Faculty of Law*

Development of Asia Pacific Water Law Curriculum: Case studies on China and Indonesia (2009-2010)

1. *Secretariat of the Pacific Regional Environment Programme, Apia, Samoa*,

Report on ‘Environmental Law Needs in the Pacific Island Region’ May 2010.

Report on ‘Legal Frameworks for Ecosystem –based Approaches to Climate Change in the Pacific Island Countries’ (with Pepe Clarke), June 2011.

26. *Secretariat of the United Nations Convention to Combat Desertification*, Report on ‘Zero Net Land Degradation: A New Sustainable Development Goal for Rio+ 20’ (with Rattan Lal and Uriel Safriel), May 2012.

27. *German Agency for International Cooperation*, (GIZ) Vietnam Office: Report on ‘Comparative study on different institutional and administrative arrangements or models of protected area systems in selected countries’, May 2012.

1. *Supreme Court of Republic of Indonesia in cooperation with Indonesia Center for Environmental Law (ICEL) and the Institute for Independent Judiciary; Environmental Judges Certification Training Program,* Number XI 2020, Inspiration Class ‘Judicial Activism and the Impacts of Environmental Judges Court Decisions” December 2020.

***CAREER HIGHLIGHTS***

* Co-founder, Environmental Defenders Office, Sydney 1982, first Chair of Board, 1984
* Appointed first named chair in Environmental Law in Australia, at the University of Sydney, 1992
* Established the Australian Centre for Environmental Law (now known as the Australian Centre Climate and Environmental Law) with colleagues, in the Faculties of Law at the University of Adelaide and the Australian National University in 1992.
* Co-Director, Australian Centre for Environmental Law Sydney (1992 –2002)
* Initiated teaching of first Master of Environmental Law in 1993 at University
* Deputy Chair, IUCN World Commission on Environmental Law, (1999-2001; 2012-2016).
* Appointed Director of IUCN Academy of Environmental Law, with a Visiting Professorship at the University of Ottawa Faculty of Law, 2006-2008
* Appointed 1000 Talents Programme National Distinguished Professor, Research Institute of Environmental Law, Wuhan University, China 2011-2020
* Co-founder, *Chinese Journal of Environmental Law*, and co-editor, 2017 to date
* Founder, Environmental Law Clinic, Law School, Wuhan University, and co-chair, International Advisory Committee, 2018 to date
* Member of Board of Governors, 2017 to date , and Chair, Publications Committee, International Council of Environmental Law, 2020-